If you know someone who needs help, please call 2-1-1 for information about local treatment and support services.

## LANGUAGE MATTERS

Language is powerful – especially when talking about addictions. Stigmatizing language perpetuates negative perceptions. "Person first" language focuses on the person, not the disorder.

When Discussing Addictions...

SAY THIS	INSTEAD OF THIS
Person with a substance use disorder	Addict, junkie, druggie
Person living in recovery	Ex-addict
Person living with an addiction	Battling/suffering from an addiction
Person arrested for drug violation	Drug offender
Chooses not to at this point	Non-compliant/bombed out
Medication is a treatment tool	Medication is a crutch
Had a setback	Relapsed
Maintained recovery	Stayed clean
Positive drug screen	Dirty drug screen

## How to Support Someone in Recovery from Addiction

- **Don't judge.** Many people in recovery feel judged by their family and friends. Accept them for who they are and refrain from criticism and negativity.
- **Be patient.** Recovery can be a long, complicated process. People often have setbacks. It's important for them to know that you support them when things get tough.
- **Reinforce that recovery is possible.** Like other chronic diseases, people can manage addictions successfully.
- Actively listen. Take notice of your loved one's victories and struggles.
- Encourage healthy habits. Cooking, exercising and playing games are all positive, substance-free activities you can do with a person in recovery.
- **Suggest a support group.** Support groups allow people in recovery to interact with and receive encouragement from others who struggle with addiction.
- Continue to offer encouragement and support. Emphasize that it takes a lot of courage to get help for an addiction.
- Take care of yourself. Take time to participate in activities you enjoy. Spend time with others, or consider joining a support group for friends and families of people with addictions.

## Tips for Talking with a Loved One About Substance Use

- **Talk** with them in a quiet, private place when both of you are sober and calm.
- **Try to understand** the person's own perception of their substance use. Ask if they believe their substance use is a problem.
- **Consider** the person's readiness to talk about their substance use.
- **Do not force** the person to admit they have a problem.
- Express your point of view by using "I" statements, like "I have noticed..." or "I am concerned..."
- Identify and discuss their behavior rather than criticize their character.
- Let the person know that you are concerned and willing to help.
- Listen without judging the person as bad or immoral.
- Do not label or accuse the person of being an "addict."
- Treat the person with respect and dignity.
- Have realistic expectations for the person learning to manage a brain disease takes time.

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